

THE WEATHER

Light or moderate East or South East winds. Fine. At 1 pm at the Observatory the temp was 88 degrees F and the relative humid 74 per cent.

## CHINA



Established 1845

No. 38060

TUESDAY, AUGUST 22, 1961.

LATE FINAL

13 JETS WEEKLY TO THE

USA  
PHONE 37031  
PAN AMERICAN

Comment of the day

## HEAVY PRICE TO PAY

WHEN the United Kingdom negotiated the US\$5,000 million American loan in 1945, Imperial Preference came to a standstill. That was a condition of the loan.

No new or increased preferences were possible. And Britain undertook to discuss with the Americans the complete elimination of Imperial Preference.

Under the GATT Agreement of 1947 and later, the value of Imperial Preference was further reduced.

In consequence of these progressive surrenders of her fiscal freedom, Britain's trade with the Commonwealth has played a declining part in her commerce.

Early this year Britain entered a new stage in bondage.

As a member of the International Monetary Fund she accepted a change in the "club rules." And now having taken £700 million from the "moneylenders" Britain has to accept limitations on her freedom to develop her own financial policies.

## Mortgage

THE cannot devalue her currency. She has no power to impose quota restrictions on her imports, however necessary that might be for the purpose of relieving pressure on her balance of payments.

She has, not the right to switch from a deflationary to an expansionist policy.

In return for her advance of money involving a heavy mortgage on the country and a promise of payments which are possibly beyond her capacity to carry, Britain has accepted limitations on her freedom of action.

It is a heavy price to pay for a mission dedicated to the cause of the former Empire and the present Commonwealth.

## GREED

GOVERNMENT is tackling "Operation Cholera" with commendable speed and the Medical and Health Services are working overtime.

Time, as we suggested the other day, is the element against which they are fighting and it is apparent that the necessity to press on at full pressure is all too true.

Cases are increasing. Yesterday the numbers had jumped, but it must be according to the authorities that the public is not apathetic in the "call to arms."

It is deplorable, however, to note that avarice on the part of a few seems to dominate their lives even though lives are in danger.

And this does not only apply to vaccine hoarders. It applies equally to some establishments which are reluctant to give up their Gordon's gin bottles worth a few cents each.

We only hope that our appeal yesterday will result in a rush of bottles from the public who, we trust, are not as mercenary as others.

## Communist police break up crowd at border E. BERLIN TEAR GAS ATTACK

*Listening to a news broadcast on other side*

Berlin, Aug. 21. East Berlin police used tear gas and smoke bombs to break up a crowd of about 100 people who gathered near the East-West border tonight to hear news read from a loudspeaker van on the West Berlin side.

The van was parked near the border in the West Berlin district of Kreuzberg, and an announcer read the news from 8.50 pm to 9 pm (local time). In this time the 100 people gathered on the East Berlin side.

West Berlin police said the crowd dispersed without further incident after the East Berlin police used tear gas and smoke bombs.

**Organised** The loudspeaker news broadcast had been organised by the West Berlin city government.

Meanwhile, in Washington, President Kennedy said in a message published today that the Communist bloc had "ruthlessly assaulted" human rights and dignity in the Berlin crisis.

The President told the International Confederation of Free Trade Unions that the Communists' "barbaric" movement of refugees to the West strikingly underlined the seriousness of the long struggle "for the protection of freedom, for human rights, and for the principle of self-determination of all peoples."

Mr Kennedy was replying to messages of "solidarity" in the Berlin crisis from the organisation representing 50 million workers throughout the world.

The State Department made public the President's message, sent on August 19 to Mr Oscar Beccu, General Secretary of the ICFTU in Brussels.

**TUC VOTES TO EXPEL RED DOMINATED TRADE UNION**

London, Aug. 21. The finance and general purposes committee on the British Trades Union Congress tonight voted in favour of the expulsion from the Congress of the Communist-dominated Electrical Trades Union.

At a two-and-a-half-hour meeting, the committee passed a resolution asking the TUC's executive to place before the annual convention of the Congress a motion expelling the electricians.

**SOURCES** TUC sources said tonight that the recommendation to expel the ETU which recently figured in high court election-rigging case would be put to the TUC executive on Wednesday.

The ETU and the five Communist officials concerned lodged notice of appeal against the high court judgement early this month.

At the conclusion of the hearing non-Communist Mr John Byrne was declared the new general secretary.

Under the rules governing the eight-million member TUC a union can be expelled only by a vote of the entire Congress. The executive is empowered only to suspend a union. — Reuter.

**SEVEN DROWN** Hyderabad, Aug. 21. A river ferryboat, plying between villages near here with 31 people on board, sank in midstream, drowning seven, according to reports reaching here today.

The remaining 24 people—10 passengers and the crew of six—swam ashore. — Reuter.

**SO THERE!** Fort Dodge, Aug. 21. Chester Evans, 55, had a pessimistic answer when a judge sentenced him to 15 days in jail on his 27th charge of intoxication.

"As long as they'll make it, I'll drink it," he told the Judge. — UPI.

**WHAT WE WANT IS WATNEY'S**

Hyderabad, Aug. 21. A river ferryboat, plying between villages near here with 31 people on board, sank in midstream, drowning seven, according to reports reaching here today.

The remaining 24 people—10 passengers and the crew of six—swam ashore. — Reuter.

**SPL-A-ASH!...And they run for it**



## Cholera: Some 1.1 million people inoculated

The total number of people inoculated against cholera in Hongkong from the beginning of the campaign up to yesterday evening is approximately 1.1 million, said a Government spokesman this afternoon.

## Message received, understood

Meridian, Miss., Aug. 21. Four bootleggers said they got the message and closed up last week after listening to a sermon by the Rev. J. L. Morgan, who said he feels there should be no more illegal liquor sold here.

The Minister's message perhaps was made more inspirational by the fact that he also serves as Lauderdale's county sherrif. — UPI.

## JUSTICE SERVED

Los Angeles, Aug. 21. A judge dismissed assault charges against James D. Welsh, 35, "in the interests of justice."

Welsh told the court he hit James E. Singleton, 34, on the head with a board at a drive-in cafe when Singleton inexplicably reached over and poked his finger through Welsh's cheeseburger. — UPI.

Hardworking teams of inoculators yesterday alone immunised some 250,000 people, he added.

The statistical position to-day was as follows: Confirmed cases to date, 39 (including four deaths). Confirmed cases on danger list, 1.

Suspects under observation, 13. Contacts held in the Chatham-road quarantine centre, 238.

Chinese press reports this morning said that vegetables from certain parts of the Yuen Long district in the New Territories are being dipped in disinfectant before they are transported to the Kowloon wholesale vegetable market.

A Government spokesman confirmed these reports but stressed however that only small proportion of vegetables from the New Territories are being dipped in disinfectant and that, despite this additional precaution, it is absolutely essential that housewives should

ensure that all vegetables are properly cooked.

Health inspectors this morning began calling at cooked food stalls, meat shops and all meat stalls to warning all dangerous foods which are exposed for sale without proper protection against contamination will be seized as from tomorrow.

All food so seized will be destroyed in accordance with the provisions of the Public Health and Urban Services Ordinance, 1951.

Health inspectors have been instructed to seize all dangerous foods exposed for sale by unlicensed food hawkers, all "sui mal" and "lo mal" exposed for sale outside show cases, and roast meat and all cooked meats exposed for sale without protection against contamination at cooked food stalls.

Members of the public are advised, in their own interest, to reheat thoroughly before consumption any roast meat or other meats bought from meat shops or elsewhere.

## Typhoon 780 miles away

At noon Typhoon Lorna was centred about 780 miles east-southeast of Hongkong and was moving west or west-northwest at 7 knots.

A weak ridge of high pressure extends westwards from the Pacific anticyclone across South China.

No rainfall was recorded at the Royal Observatory between midnight and midday today.

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# New York stocks rise to new record

New York, Aug. 21. Highly selective buying pushed the stock market to a new record today, with a moderately active turnover.

Popular market indicators moved to new peaks on limited gains while stepped up activity in the final hour pushed market volume up to around the four million share mark.

Cars were again in the limelight. Ford rose close to a point on optimistic sales predictions. American Motors tumbled a large fraction on profit-taking and Studebaker was extremely active and down nearly a point after dipping 1% at its worst.

Most stocks rose fractionally in response to another rise in industry output last week.

Individual standouts included IBM and Zenith up more than six each.

Today's volume was 3,880,000 shares.

Of a total 1,261 shares traded 400 were higher and 538 lower. American Exchange volume was 1,300,000 shares.

Bonds' volume amounted to \$4,040,000.

Dow-Jones closing averages:

20 Industrials	724.75
20 Utilities	144.45
15 Utilities	120.27
65 Stocks	240.45
40 Bonds	83.57
Comm. future prices	148.27
Index	148.27

## Closing prices

Athlone Pwr. & Paper	\$412
Alten Ind. Acy.	70%
Algoma Steel Corp.	4
Almond Chocolat	64%
Almed Mills Inc.	44
Alts. Chocolat	23%
Am. Brake Shoe	43%
Am. Can. Copper	23%
American Cable & Radi	11%
American Cyanamid Co.	11%
Am. Home Power	11%
Am. Mach. & F. dry	240
Am. Natural Gas	47
American Smelting	68
Am. Sugar Ref.	30%
Am. Tele. & Tel.	123%
Am. Tele. & Tel.	98%
Amplex	20%
Anacunda Copper	23
Andrea Steel	50%
Anderson Corp.	32%
Antofagasta Mining	11%
Apparel Ind.	11%
Arbiter Corp.	11%
Arthur D. Little	11%
Asbestos Corp.	32%
Atlas Corp. Mining	11%
Atkins Corp.	11%
Baltimore & Ohio	34%
Bank of Nova Scotia	79%
Beech Aircraft	100%
Bell Tel. Co.	48%
Bendix Aviation Corp.	67%
Benguet Cons.	11%
Bethlehem Steel	64%
Bharat Alumina	62
Borden (The) Co.	38%
Burroughs Add. Machine	21%
British Amer. Power	21%
Calif. Packing Corp.	58%
Can. Brewers	21%
Canadian Pacific R.	19
Car. Tractor	41%
Chalmers Corp.	21%
Chase Mutual Bank	62%
Chrysler Motors	50%
Ciatti Peabody	67%
Ciattia-Pulmovo Co.	48%
Commercial Credit	49
Corning Glass Works	100%
Consolidated Paper	77
Continental Can	41%
Continental Oil of Del.	60%
Continental Oil Co.	60%
Crown Zellerbach	59
Cuban Amer. Sugar	15%
Delaware & Hudson Co.	11%
Diamond Nat'l	41%
Distillers-Seargent	42
Dupont de Nemours	23%
Eastern Air Lines	104%
Emerson Radio	27%
El Paso Natural Gas	27%
Ferro Corp.	100.00
Ford Motor City Bank	100.00
Ford Motor	94%
Georgia Pacific	25%

## COMMODITY PRICES

### SUGAR

NEW YORK	
Closing prices, mil. lb. in cents per lb.	
Contract No. 8 (world)	2.74b
Oct.	2.74b
Mar.	2.82b
July	2.85
Sept.	2.84a
Oct.	2.84a
Spot — (World Average) 2.70b	2.70b
Total Sales: 29 contracts.	
Open interest: 1,759 contracts up 9	
Contract No. 7 (domestic)	
Nov. ....	0.00b
Mar. ....	0.13b
May ....	0.20b
July ....	0.21b
Sept. ....	0.21b
Oct. ....	0.21b
Spot — (duty paid) 0.07	0.07
Total Sales: 31 contracts.	
Open interest: 1,759 contracts up 9	

### RUBBER

NEW YORK	
Rubber futures closing prices, all in cents per lb.	
Sept. ....	29.20
Nov. ....	29.90
Jan. ....	29.80
Mar. ....	29.70
July ....	29.70
Sept. ....	29.70
Oct. ....	29.70
Spot — (Standard) 29.20	29.20
Total Sales: 29 contracts.	
Open interest: 1,759 contracts up 9	

### FOREIGN EXCHANGE

### NEW YORK

CLOSING RATES	
England Official	2.6140
30-days	2.6140
90-days	2.6125
Australia	2.6140
South Africa	2.6140
Brazil	0.0030
Ecuador	0.0020
Holland	2.6110
Sweden	1.0330

### LONDON

CLOSING RATES	
New York	2.80-5/6-2.80-7/16
Montreal	2.80-13/16-2.80-15/16
Amsterdam	10.0534-10.0514
Paris	10.0534-10.0514
Copenhagen	10.4514-10.4514
Frankfurt	11.1914-11.1914
London	10.0525-10.0525
Paris	13.7714-13.7714
Stockholm	14.4714-14.4714
Vienna	72.30-72.33
Zurich	12.0914-12.1014

### AMSTERDAM

CLOSING RATES	
No. 1 Rm spot	2514 2515
Settlement house term:	2514 2515
No. 1 Rm forward	2514 2515
No. 1 Rm cash	2514 2515
No. 1 Rm 3 months	2514 2515
No. 1 Rm 6 months	2514 2515
No. 1 Rm 1 year	2514 2515
No. 1 Rm 2 years	2514 2515
No. 1 Rm 3 years	2514 2515
No. 1 Rm 4 years	2514 2515
No. 1 Rm 5 years	2514 2515
No. 1 Rm 6 years	2514 2515
No. 1 Rm 7 years	2514 2515
No. 1 Rm 8 years	2514 2515
No. 1 Rm 9 years	2514 2515
No. 1 Rm 10 years	2514 2515
No. 1 Rm 11 years	2514 2515
No. 1 Rm 12 years	2514 2515
No. 1 Rm 13 years	2514 2515
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No. 1 Rm 60 years	2514 2515
No. 1 Rm 61 years	2514 2515

## CAUSED BY HOT, DRY WEATHER 95 forest fires rage in Manitoba

Winnipeg, Aug. 21. Ninety-five forest fires raged across Manitoba today and a forecast of continued hot, dry weather threatened to worsen the situation, already at its peak this year.

Some 550 men were battling the blazes which, to the end of July, had destroyed 1.5 million acres of timber.

Provincial Forest Protection Officer A. W. Braine said crews were slowly gaining control of the worst two fires.

They covered 50,000 acres in the Gypsumville area, 100 miles north of Winnipeg, and 5,000 acres in the Duck Mountain Forest Reserve near the Saskatchewan border in northwestern Manitoba.—UPI.

## FLN and OAS OPPOSING FACTIONS IN ALGERIA CONTINUE KILLINGS

Algiers, Aug. 21. A total of 14 people were killed as a result of rebel FLN attacks in Algeria during the past 48 hours, it was announced here today.

### Armoured division to be sent back to France

Paris, Aug. 21. A French armoured division is to be transferred from Algeria to Metropolitan France between now and September 15, an authoritative source revealed here tonight.

It was understood here, although unconfirmed by any official source, that this division was being transferred to Metropolitan France in accordance with the decision taken by the French Inner Defence Committee last week to strengthen French defence forces in France and Germany to face the Berlin crisis.

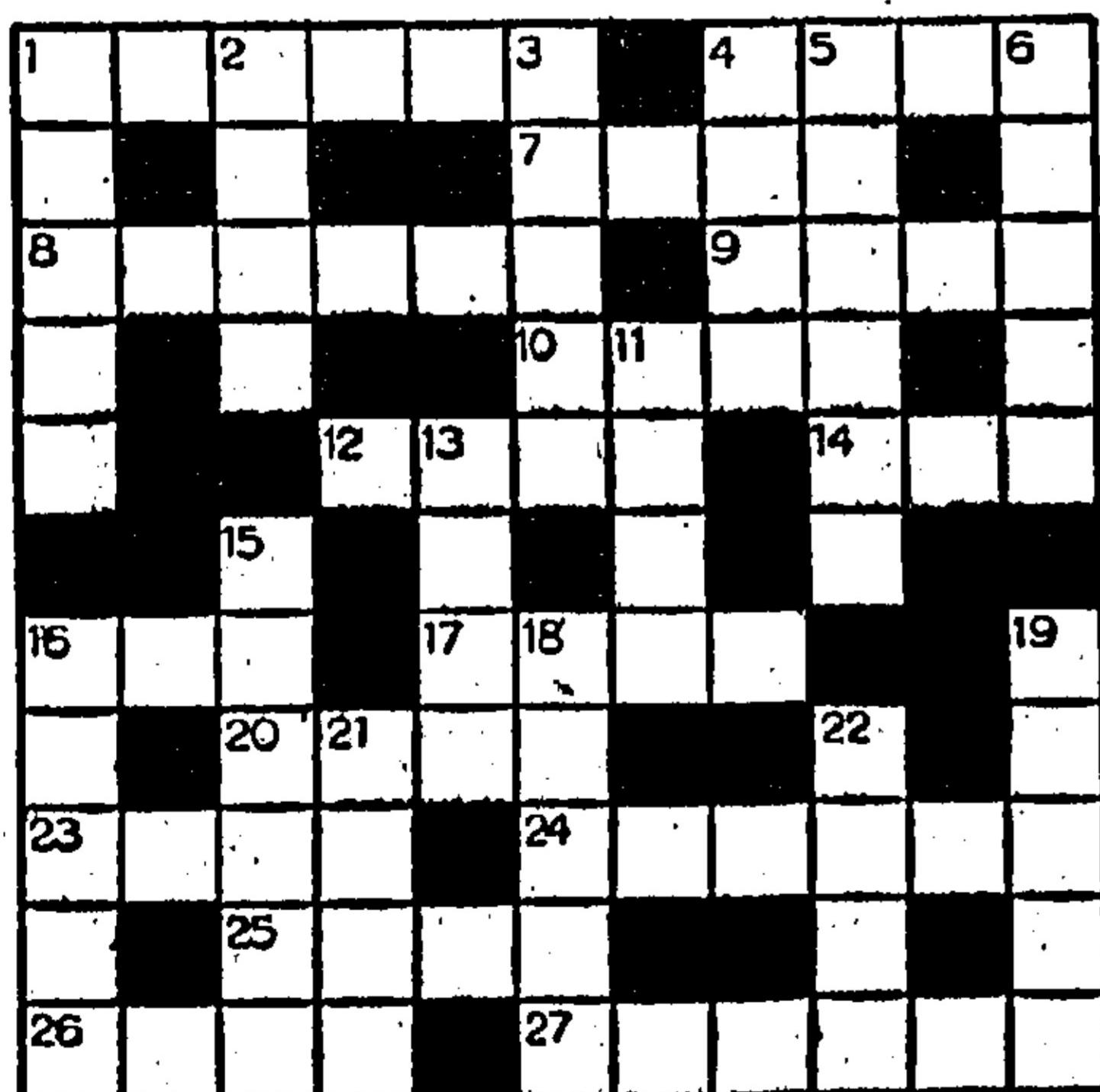
The division concerned—the Seventh French Light Armoured Division—is at present dispersed in different areas of Algeria.—UPI.

### Special cake for Princess Margaret

Balmoral, Aug. 21. Princess Margaret, who is expecting a child in November, celebrated her 21st birthday today with a private Royal Family party in Balmoral Castle.

The Queen arranged a dinner party that climaxed the festive occasion and the castle's chef baked a special cake for Princess Margaret.—UPI.

### A British Crossword Puzzle



#### ACROSS

- 1. Wires.
- 2. Boat.
- 7. Dog-end.
- 8. Eastern garment.
- 9. It's over and done with.
- 10. Minus.
- 12. Finished on top!
- 14. Average.
- 16. It has its own mind!
- 17. Likewise.
- 20. Efficient.
- 23. Cigar.
- 24. Concept.
- 25. Not Change.
- 26. Look for.
- 27. Hair ornament.

**YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD**—Answers: 1. Action, 4. Change, 7. Sea, 9. Temper, 11. Milk, 12. Paper, 13. Glass, 14. Glass, 15. Boot, 16. Station, 17. Tea, 18. Money, 19. Peter, 20. Devil, 21. At the double, 23. Tap, 24. Neo, 25. Olive, 26. Sheath, 27. Eras, 28. Mug, 29. Bag, 30. Bed, 31. Loover, 32. Boot, 33. Cut, 34. Tap, 35. Icer.

## Bloody riots erupt in Dominican Republic

Opposition political leaders charged today that Dominican troops, police and pro-Government crowds in the Santiago area battled oppositionists yesterday with clubs, stones and machine guns, killing at least two persons and wounding 40 others.

No official comment on the charges was available immediately.

Leaders of the opposition UCN party said members of the group returning to Santiago from a mass meeting in San Francisco de Macoris were stoned in the city of Moca.

### Opened fire

The barrage of stones killed 10-year-old Fausto Jimenez and 16 others.

In Santiago, a little later, the UCN leaders said, troops opened fire with machine guns on an angry crowd that assembled outside the mortuary to which Jimenez's body had been taken.

Erasmo Bermudez, a 31-year-old son of the wealthy rum family, was killed by army gunfire, the UCN statement said.

Another crowd outside the Santiago police station was dispersed by police wielding clubs. Rafael A. Llanas was injured in the clash.

A total of 25 persons were wounded in the two clashes in Santiago, the UCN said.

At the height of the disorders, warplanes flew low over Santiago, but did not attack.

Santiago is a provincial capital near the north coast, about 90 miles northwest of Ciudad Trujillo.

In Ciudad Trujillo, 238 physicians met on Saturday night to protest against the killing of Dr. Alejo Martinez a week earlier, following UCN mass meetings in Puerto Plata.

A letter to President Joaquin Balaguer drafted by the meeting charged that a police machine gunner shot and killed Martinez without provocation after summoning him late at night from his home in Sosua, a suburb of Puerto Plata, presumably to lend an ailing man.

Martinez fell dead with eight bullets in his body, the letter said.

This account of the doctor's death, based on the story told by his mother, differed sharply from the official version. Pro-government newspapers said Martinez and a companion were shot and killed by an army sentry when they attacked him with knives.—UPI.

### PLASTIC BOMBS

Over the same period, French Army units made control checkups in Algiers, Oran and Sidi-bel-Abbes. In districts of these towns mainly populated by Moslems. Several arrests were made, and weapons and documents were seized, specifically in Sidi-bel-Abbes.

Observers here noted that while the FLN was concentrating its attacks on right-wing Europeans and pro-French Moslems, the rightist "OAS" (Secret Army Organisation) was attacking pro-FLN Moslems and "liberal" Europeans.

### HOPES

Although the government held out hopes today of "new developments," Mr. Nehru told Parliament here that the Sikh demand was a communal issue "under the garb of language."

Reuter.

## Warm reception for Mikoyan

Tokyo, Aug. 21. Mr. Anastas Mikoyan, Soviet First Deputy Prime Minister, told about 8,000 cheering Japanese leftists here tonight that the Western world need not worry about the Soviet Union "planning something" in Germany.

The Soviet Union only wished to establish a legal boundary by concluding a peace treaty, he added.

Mr. Mikoyan was giving the Soviet Union's views on the Berlin situation at a rally sponsored by the Japan-Soviet society.

### REPEATED

A few minutes before the rally opened police arrested three rightists for fear they might cause trouble.

Most of Mr. Mikoyan's speech repeated what he told Japanese reporters last night in Kyoto at a press conference.

Communist labour unionists and socialists interrupted his 50 minutes speech with cheers and clapping. It was his warmest reception in Japan.

He told the crowd, the Soviet Union or the United Nations could form an organization to guarantee the freedom of West

Berlin with the abrogation of the occupation system.

"But this is what the West German people should decide for themselves."

He told the cheering leftists the Soviet Union had been proposing that West Berlin become a free city since 1958 but there had been no constructive proposal for a peaceful solution from the United States.—Reuter.

"The evidence shows that on this occasion the coloured population were quiet and peaceful and never did anything at all to create provocation, but they were attacked."

"Here we have louts who have attacked these people without provocation, and attacked the police who were trying to do their duty. This state of affairs cannot go on," the judge declared.—UPI.

### Banned party members

## 3 POLITICAL LEADERS ARRESTED IN NEPAL

Katmandu, Aug. 21. Three leaders of one of Nepal's banned political parties were arrested here last night.

They belonged to the Praja Parishad, an opposition group outlawed with other political parties when King Mahendra dismissed the Parliament and took over the Government himself last December.

The arrested were Chandra Prasad, former Foreign Minister; Purushottam Nath, the Party's former General Secretary; and Rambari Shrestha, who last week made a public statement demanding restoration of civil liberties.

This demand was repeated today in a statement by the former Praja Parishad leader Mr. T. P. Acharya, who was jailed after last year's royal coup but later released to become Chairman of a Royal Commission on land reform.

Mr. Acharya said the time had come for civil liberties to be restored and it was up to the people to prove whether they wanted freedom or not.

### SAS reveals plan to cut staff by 1,250

Ciudad Trujillo, Aug. 21. The Scandinavian Airlines System today announced it was dismissing about 1,250 of its ground staff as part of a programme to cut costs.

The announcement was made by Mr. Curt Niclou, SAS General Manager, who said the company will have an estimated 100 million kroner (about £7,000,000) deficit on operations this year.—Reuter.

### Soldiers sent to battle

### African rebels

Lusaka, Aug. 21. For the fourth time in two weeks, more soldiers of the Northern Rhodesian African Rifles were airlifted to the northern provinces of Northern Rhodesia today to reinforce security forces battling there to suppress African rebels engaged in arson and sabotage.

Canberra jet bombers were also engaged to do aerial reconnaissance of the disturbed provinces.

The officially announced count of Africans killed in clashes with security forces of the white government remained at 16.

However, there was a new outbreak of sabotage over the weekend including fire damage to three schools at Chilubi Island in Lake Bangweulu.

### TRAIN STONED

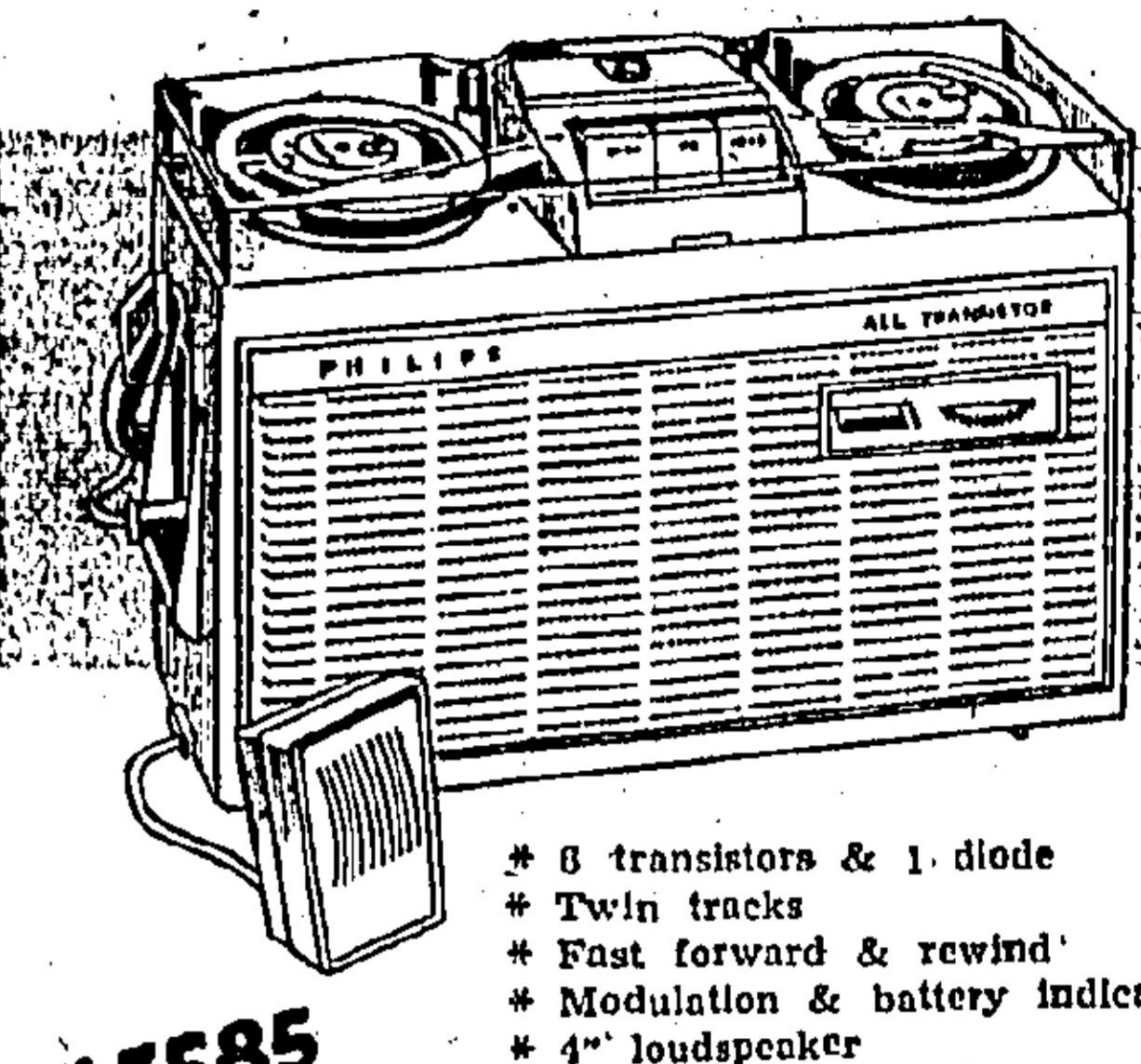
At Mabote, near Kitwe, in the copperbelt, a freight train was stoned and the train guard hospitalised.

Courts continued to sentence Africans. More than 400 have been arrested so far.

In the copperbelt, an African was imprisoned for three years hard labour for being in possession of a stick of gelignite.

Other Africans have been arrested on charges of conspiring to destroy buildings with explosives.—AP.

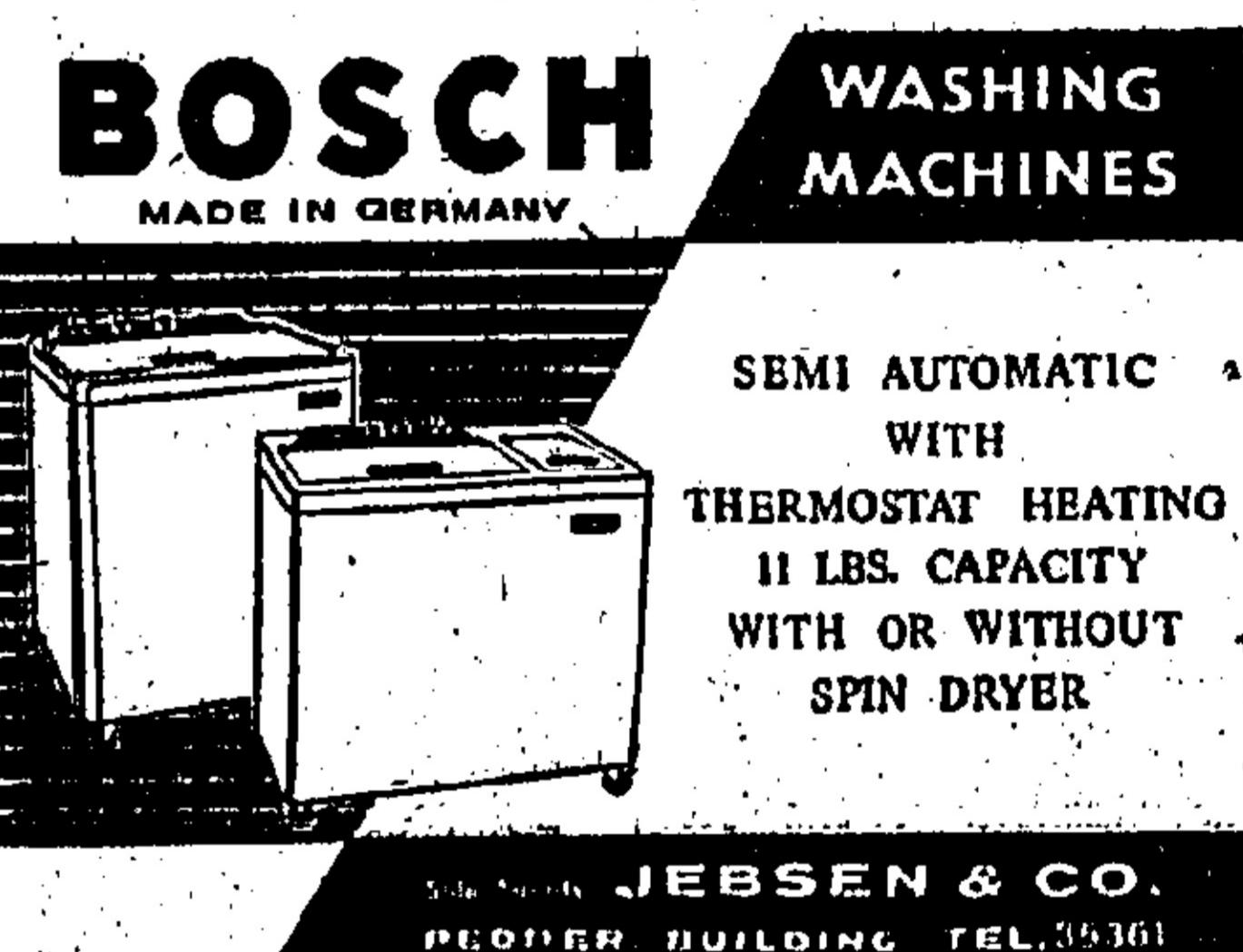
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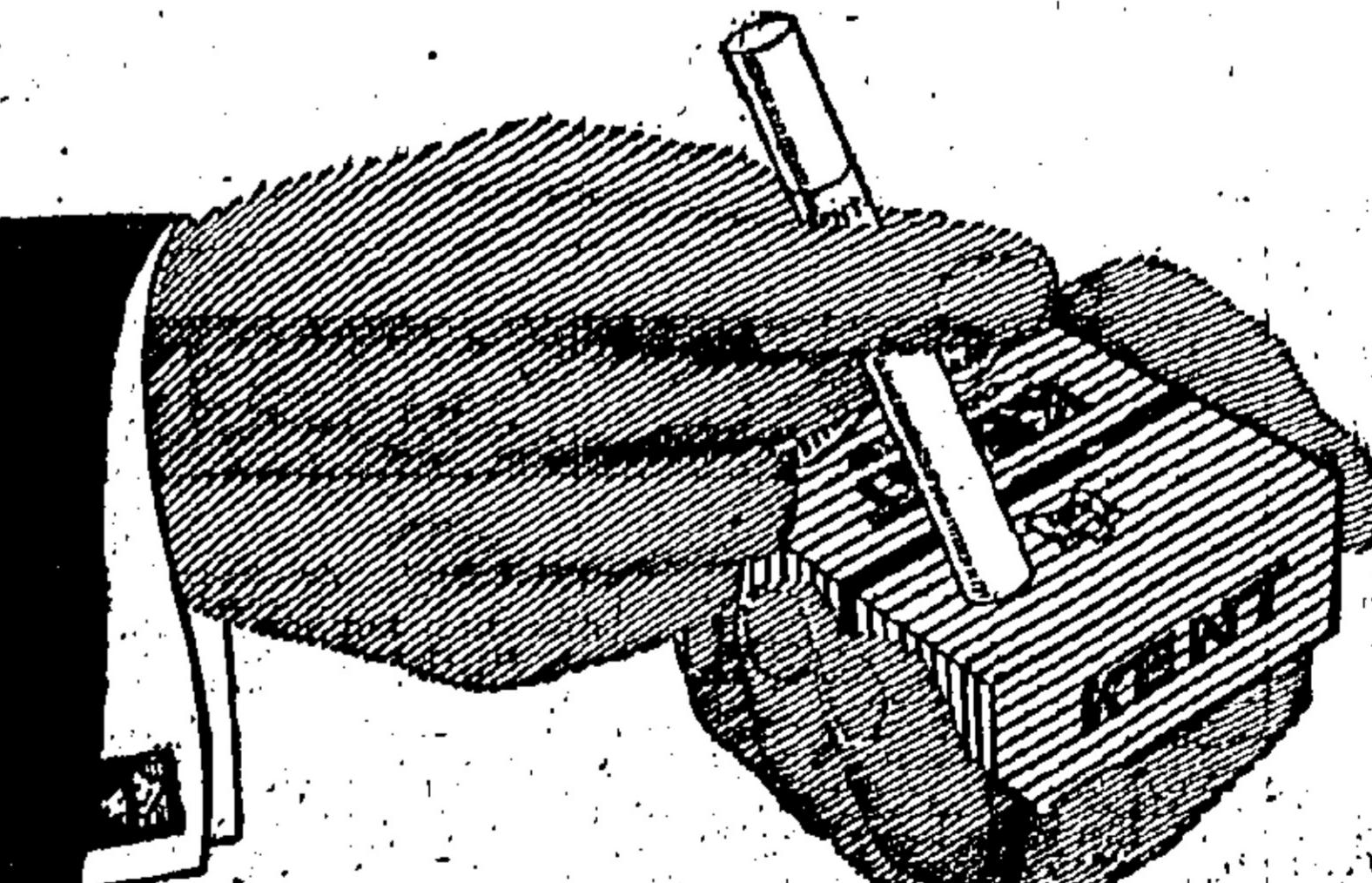
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"ANTEPAIR" eliminates both round-  
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## MASSAGE STEAM BATH

Time: 10 a.m.-8 p.m.  
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### "N E S T O R"

Damaged cargo en route vessel will  
be surveyed by Messrs. Wood &  
Ervine at Holt's Wharf from  
10 a.m. on August 21 & 23, 1961,  
and consignees are requested to  
have their representatives present  
during the survey.

### BUTTERFIELD & SWINE,

Agents,  
Hong Kong, August 21, 1961.

### Voyage to the Bottom of the Sea

CHAMPAIGNE: Fred Santos Revue  
Paramount: Rita Hayworth, Art  
Hanshaw and Jeff and Hamby.  
GOLDEN GLOBE: Geraldine  
Edwards, as the American  
Cowboy Variety Show and Burlesque.

MARIN: Stale by Brian Green  
and his all star Comedy and Novelty  
acts by Arthur Clegg.

PARADE: The Parades, music by  
Lobing and his band.

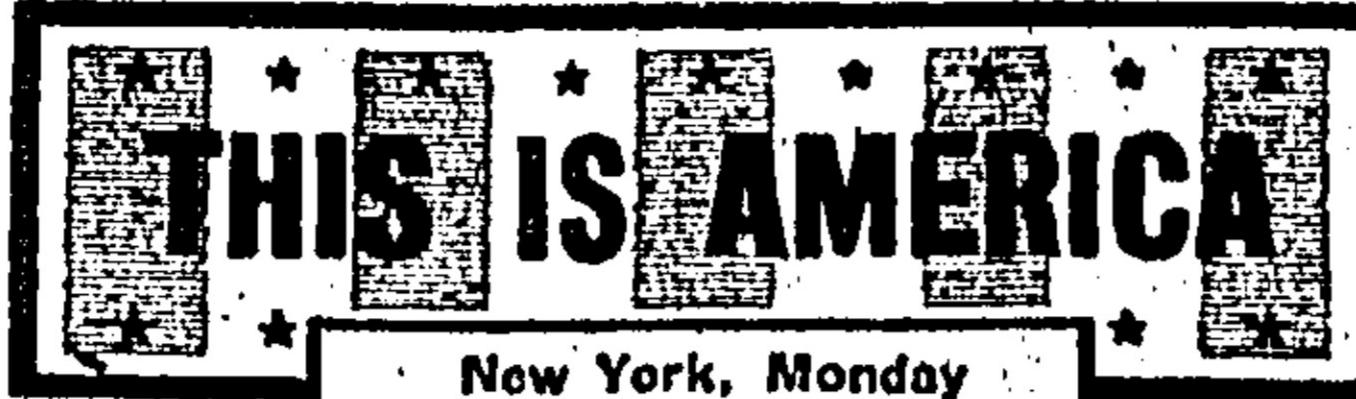
STATI: The Phantom Echoes by  
the Phillips Boys, Cepparelli's  
Guitarists, Grande Forces de  
France, etc.

NIGHT SPOTS

RADIO: HONGKONG

CHINA MAIL ENTERTAINMENT GUIDE

# Lunar life warning —it won't be easy



A MERICA'S tentative plans for "living" on the moon offer to the adventurous nothing in the way of luxury. It will be push-button austerity, according to a Government - sponsored study just published.

Sold John de Nito, programme manager of the Lunar Transport Study: "It's going to be a barren monotonous place."

Apparently three basic expeditions are planned:

1. A landing and immediate return for three men. 2. A 30-day stay for three men. 3. A permanent moon base to accommodate from 10 to 12 men.

To protect the moon visitors from solar radiation and temperatures ranging from 250 degrees in daylight to 230 below zero at darkness they will live in insulated balloons and caves or tunnels.

Boring machinery for digging and equipment for building bases is expected to be operated by remote control from the space ship.

And the spaceship will probably be supported on stiffly-operated mechanically like walking legs.

AFTER six years and some 800 eggs, Christine the hen's career is coming to an end. She will be renamed Christopher.

For her egg-laying days are over. Experts say she will be

The man who says so is Master Marine Sergeant Anthony Matarrese, the pianist in the Marine band which plays at all the White House parties.

Usually it was "all light classical stuff, slow fox-trots, Viennese waltzes, and the busines man's bounce."

With Kennedy "we have to be on the button with the very newest hits, the latest dance crazes and show songs."

NOSTALGIC sight in New York—a double-decker London bus. It has been bought by a restaurant owner to transport his patrons to the theatre.

AFTER six years and some 800 eggs, Christine the hen's career is coming to an end. She will be renamed Christopher.

For her egg-laying days are over. Experts say she will be

Peter Evans

A 300-ft. earthbound step will carry the moon man 18ft. A 300lb. fuel tank will weigh 50lb. Under consideration as an air and food source is algae, the quick-multiplying single-celled plants that absorb man's carbon dioxide and release oxygen.

FIVE out of eight homes have washing machines. But there are 20,000 laundries doing nearly £15,000,000 worth of dirty business a year. "It's the possibl we come for," said one housewife.

THE 47,000 people of River-side, a quiet little town in the heart of California's "Orange Empire," were warned the other night to defend themselves in the event of an atomic attack—from "feeling, understanding refugees from Los Angeles."

The man who issued the warning, Civil Defence chief Keith Dwyer.

Brandingish a pistol at a rally of 1,500 Riverside Reservists, he declared: "Get one of these and learn how to use it real good. Look out for yourselves."

For he said that if an attack came, thousands of refugees from Los Angeles—a likely target because of its big electronics and airplane factories would stream through Riverside, devolving into food supplies and plundering oil petrol stocks.

The other week, Adair, Civil Defence chief of South Nevada, came under fire when he announced he wanted to put 5,000 men under arms to "repel at the border" any Californians who tried to cross in the event of an enemy attack.

"Mr Adair is a brave and honest man who should not be made to retreat," said Dwyer.

But when I phoned Mr Dwyer had already retreated behind a "no comment" defensive.

★ ★ ★

GANG-STYLE murder has come to Chicago again—the fifth in two months.

This time 27-year-old Carl Wilse was killed with a shotgun while he was sitting in front of his television set.

Police think the killings are part of a burglars' "war."

★ ★ ★

MARINES find it tougher to face the music under President Kennedy than it was under old soldier Ike.

After three hours somebody brought a gallon of salad oil,

—(London Express Service).

★ ★ ★

POLICE swooped 17 times during the night and smashed a New York burglar ring with a difference.

The seized—allegedly responsible for more than £35,000 worth of thefts—are mostly high school and college students.

They heaved and they pulled, but Bonnie stayed where she was... "I was trying to escape," she admitted tearfully.

They pulled most of their jobs during the hours they should have been doing their homework, a detective said.

—(London Express Service).

★ ★ ★

TEXAS foreman Charlie Parker has struck a rich vein — of blood.

Because of a rare blood disorder which results in an excessive build-up of iron, he must undergo a diet and perhaps more to stay healthy.

And that little lot, given at the rate of two pints a week, is worth about 1,000,000 dollars to research laboratories.

Sold a doctor: "The Parker project is a volunteer effort, but if any is sold, naturally he will get his share."

★ ★ ★

FACTS OF LIFE: Average price of a cinema ticket is now five shillings.

★ ★ ★

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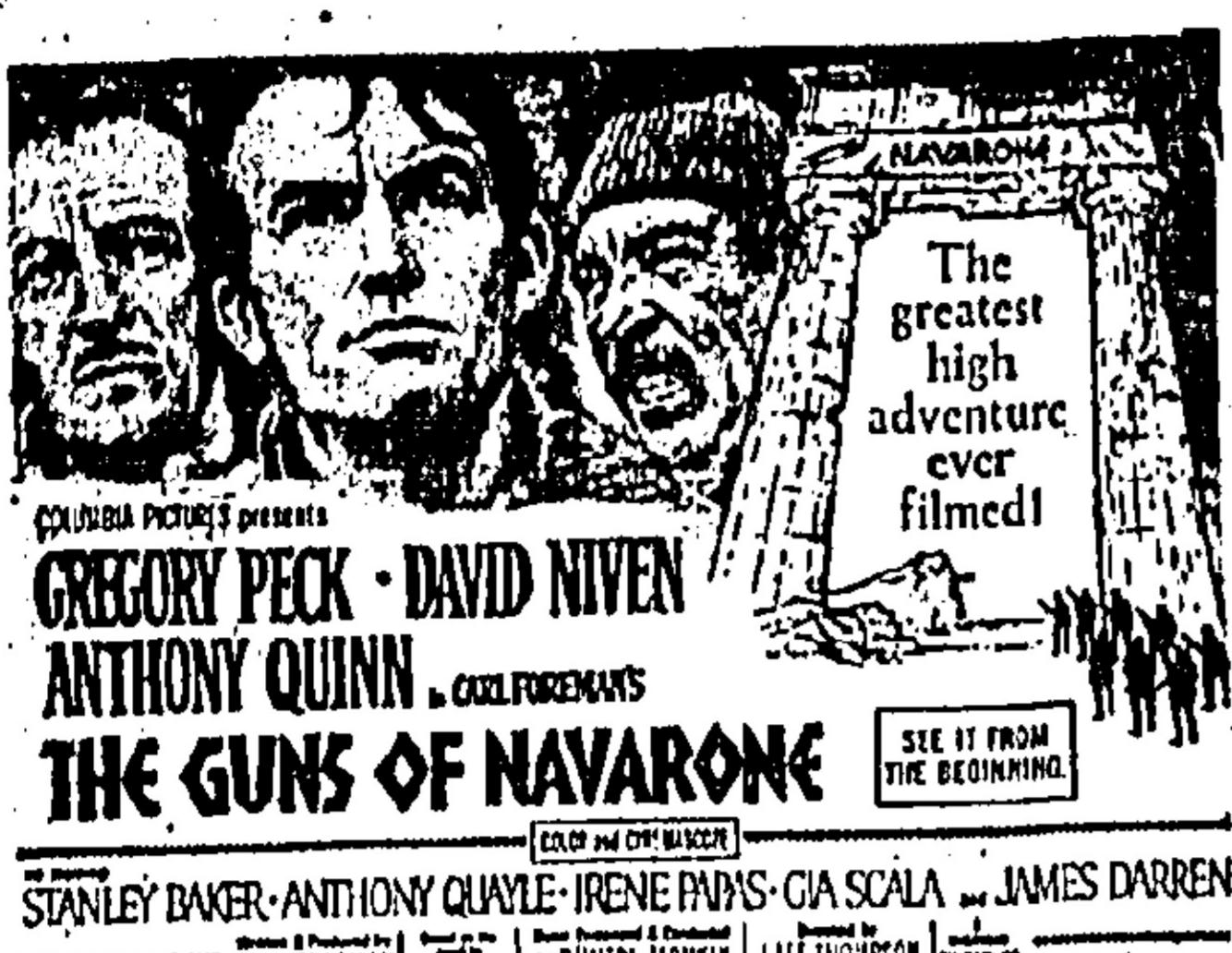
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## KING'S BROADWAY

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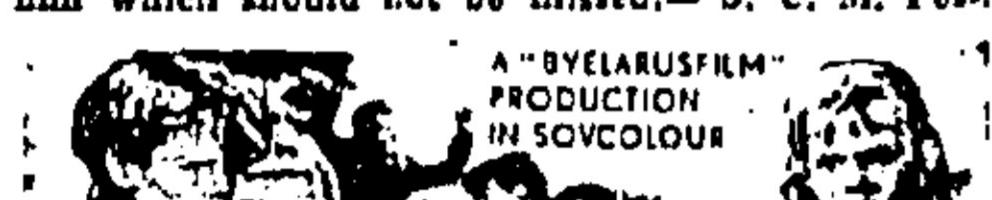
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Undoubtedly a beautifully made and poignant Soviet film which should not be missed! —S. C. M. Post.

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A Very Unusual Story Of Two Children  
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Two Performances Daily: 2.30 and 8.00 p.m.

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SENSATIONAL COMEDY WITH A LAUGH IN  
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of St Trinians'MIGHTY! GIGANTIC!  
SOLARISJOURNEY TO THE  
LAST SHIPNext Change  
"MAN IN THE MOON"Mother insists  
on naming  
baby Princess

London, Aug. 21. A 21-year-old London mother, Mrs Pat Huckett, has named her baby daughter "Princess" despite the efforts of register office officials to persuade her not to use the name. The officials pointed out that "Princess" was a title and not a name and claimed that the child would be ridiculed when she grew up.

But Mrs Huckett insisted, and since there was no law against the choice of the name, the baby was registered as Princess Blundell Huckett.

"My father gave me the idea of naming the baby 'Princess,'" Mrs Huckett declared.

"He said he knew a chap named Lord who treated like a real lord."—China Mail Special.

Prayers for peace

Coventry, Aug. 21. In the war-shattered ruins of Coventry Cathedral yesterday, the Assistant Bishop of Coventry offered prayers in support of a recent peace appeal by the city's Lord Mayor.

The united service in the Cathedral was part of a day of special prayers for peace and international friendship in all the city's churches.

The mayors of Caen (France) and Dresden (East Germany) have already agreed to attend talks in the city to foster world peace and reduce international tensions, particularly in the Berlin crisis.

The Lord Mayor, Mr William Callow, has invited mayors from 15 cities in both Eastern and Western blocs to the talks which are likely to take place next month on a non-political basis.—China Mail Special.

Police gave his name as John Christopher Martin, of Leicestershire.

Police said Martin, with four other climbers, was descending the peak when he lost his way in new snow and fell over a sheer cliff, 300 feet.

A helicopter rescue party from Innsbruck (Austrian Tyrol) found him dead, he was holding alone at Xats, a village at the foot of the 13,038-foot Grossglockner, at Austria's highest peak.

Police gave Martin's home address as 10, School Walk, Kibworth Beauchamp, Leicestershire.

The accident occurred close to the spot where Mr Dror Binah, a lecturer in Sunderland, lost his life last Thursday.—China Mail Special.

Innsbruck, Aug. 21. A British student yesterday fell to his death while climbing the Grossglockner mountain, East Tyrol, police said here.

Police gave his name as John Christopher Martin, of Leicestershire.

An official said the jacket was recovered when an anchor was dragged over a pile of wreckage located about 33 feet deep on the seabed, near the scene of the collision with a Polish freighter. The ship's clock was also recovered.

No trace has been found of the five children.

## NO ATTEMPT

The official said no attempt to raise the wreck was planned. The yacht had virtually broken up in the collision, and what was left on the seabed was just a pile of planks and the engine, which did not constitute a danger to navigation.

He said the main wreckage was located after floating debris had been recovered near the collision spot.

The Tamme-Norie sank immediately after the midnight collision with the 5,097-ton Polish freighter Kliniski.

The yacht's owner, Dr Robert McCurdy, of Old Hall, Garboldisham, Norfolk, and Mr and Mrs John Dahl, from Derby, were rescued by a customs cutter.

The five children who died were Robert Dahl, 9; Margaret-France Dahl, 7; and Dr McCurdy's three children, Stephen, 15; Catherine, 10; and Andrew, 6.—China Mail Special.

## Nigerian defence treaty with UK may be abrogated

Lagos, Aug. 21. The All-Nigeria Peoples' Conference today unanimously passed a recommendation that the Anglo-Nigerian defence treaty be abrogated.

The conference's Foreign Affairs Committee:

## RECIPROCAL

The treaty, which came into effect when Nigeria attained independence in October 1960, is reciprocal. Britain provides training facilities for members of the Nigerian Armed Forces in Britain, and Nigeria provides certain facilities for Britain on Nigerian airfields.

Making the recommendation, the Foreign Affairs Committee said the treaty "creates the suspicion that Nigeria is positively allied to Britain."—Reuter.

## SOLUTION

Mr Semyon Tsarapkin, Soviet delegate, described Mr Steele's speech as a repetition of unfounded arguments and distortions of the Soviet position, conference sources said.

The Soviet delegate was reported to have said that the only solution to the tests ban problem was clearly to place it in the cadre of general and complete disarmament negotiations.

Mr Tsarapkin said that the proposal of September 1960 for spending international controls posts was quite unacceptable. He alleged that the proposal was guided by a desire to expand western intelligence.

Mr Tsarapkin said that as far as world opinion was concerned the West was expanding its armaments by air, land and sea at enormous expense. World public opinion as expressed in the General Assembly would not lose sight of this, the Soviet delegate observed.—Reuter.

## Russia charged with delaying test ban issue

Geneva, Aug. 21. The United States said today that the Soviet Union wished to postpone a settlement of the nuclear weapons test ban problem for some undetermined period.

Mr Charles Steele, United States delegate, told this to the 33rd meeting here of the three-power nuclear weapons tests ban conference of Britain, the United States and the Soviet Union.

According to conference sources, he said, that the time was drawing close when the Soviet Union would have to explain before the United Nations General Assembly (opening in New York September 19) its obstructionist tactics to scores of non-communist nations.

## HOPE

Mr Steele added that he could only hope that before that time the Soviet Union will have seen the "error of its ways" and will have resumed genuine negotiations.

Conference sources said that the American delegate referred to the Soviet proposal that the

## RECIPIROCAL

The American and Australian scientists at the two "Project Mercury" tracking stations in Australia at Red Lake and Muirhead have been alerted to stand by for the expected launching of the first U.S. Mercury orbit this week.

Red Lake is near Woomera, South Australia, and Muirhead in Western Australia.

The first Mercury satellite to go into orbit is expected to be launched later this week from Cape Canaveral.—China Mail Special.

Scientists ready  
for first U.S.  
Mercury orbit

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TO-DAY & TO-MORROW ONLY!  
At 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 p.m.

When you looked at Rachel Cade, the last thing you thought of was a movie star. Yet she was—until one man's arm turned her life inside out. HOW COULD IT HAPPEN TO RACHEL CADE?

The Sins of Rachel Cade  
ANGIE DICKINSON · PETER FINCH · ROGER MOORE  
TECHNICOLOR PRESENTS

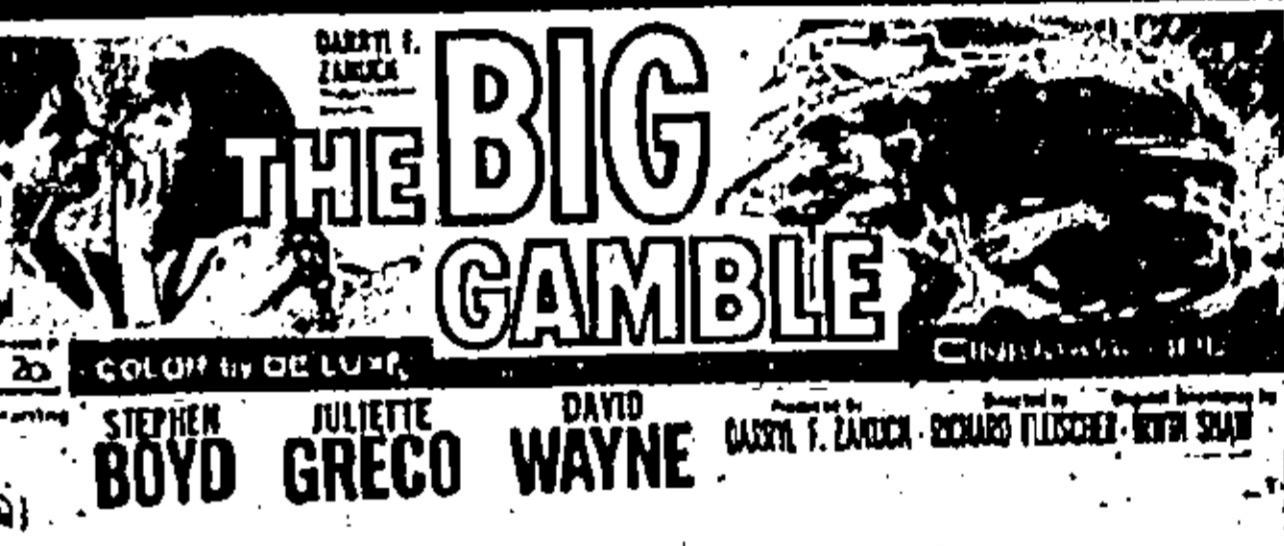
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POSSE FROM HELL

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IN EASTMAN COLOR • UNIVERSAL-INTERNATIONAL PICTURE  
TOM LAMONT · RICHARD LEE · KIRK NEEDHAM · SPERRY GLEN AND RAY GARDNER

## ROXY &amp; MAJESTIC

FINAL TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.  
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A game of adventure played against all odds!

GRAND OPENING TO-MORROW  
ON THE SCREEN

Winner of the BEST FILM Award,  
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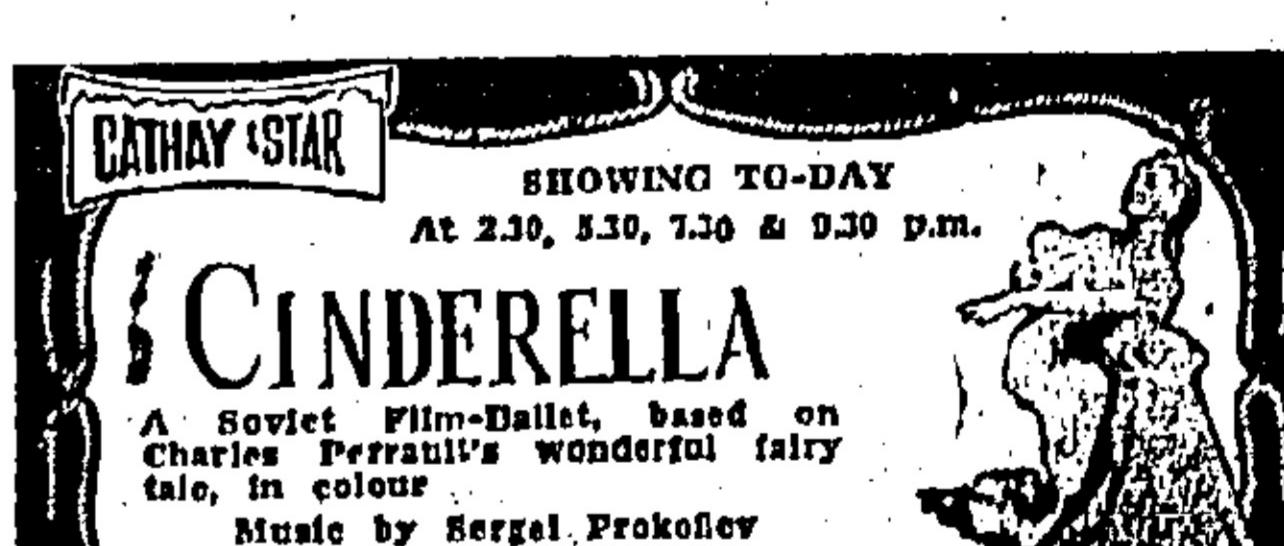


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ON THE STAGE  
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Yuko HAMADA  
Making Their Personal Appearance  
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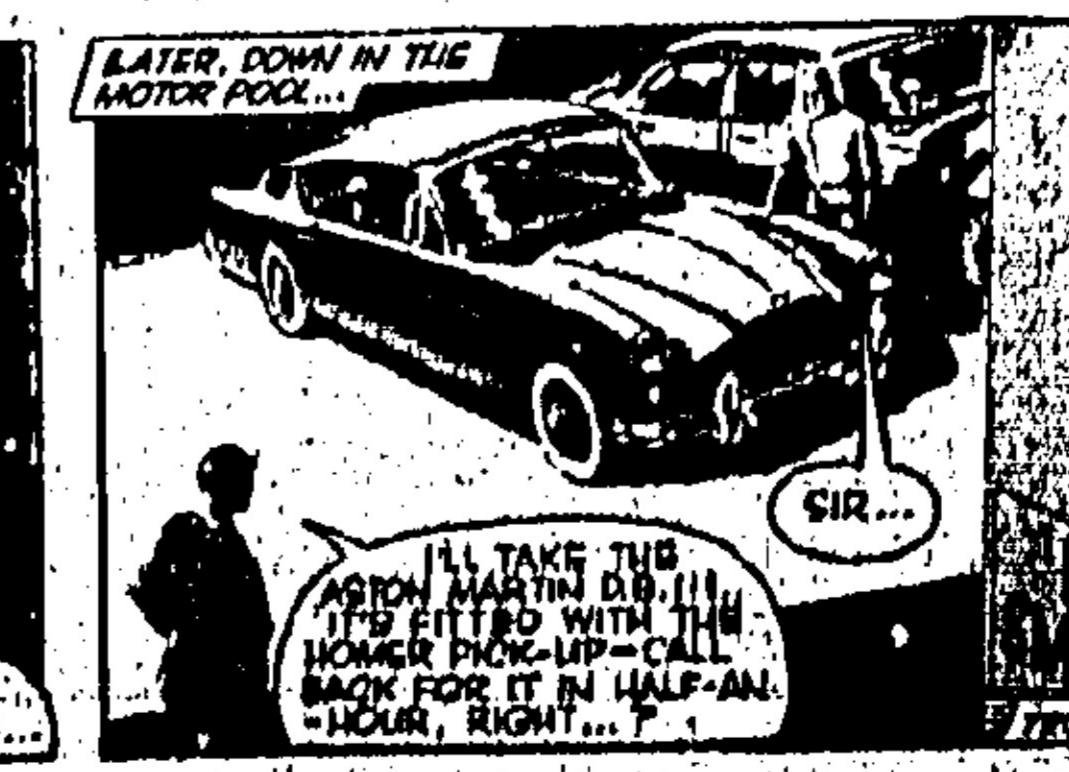
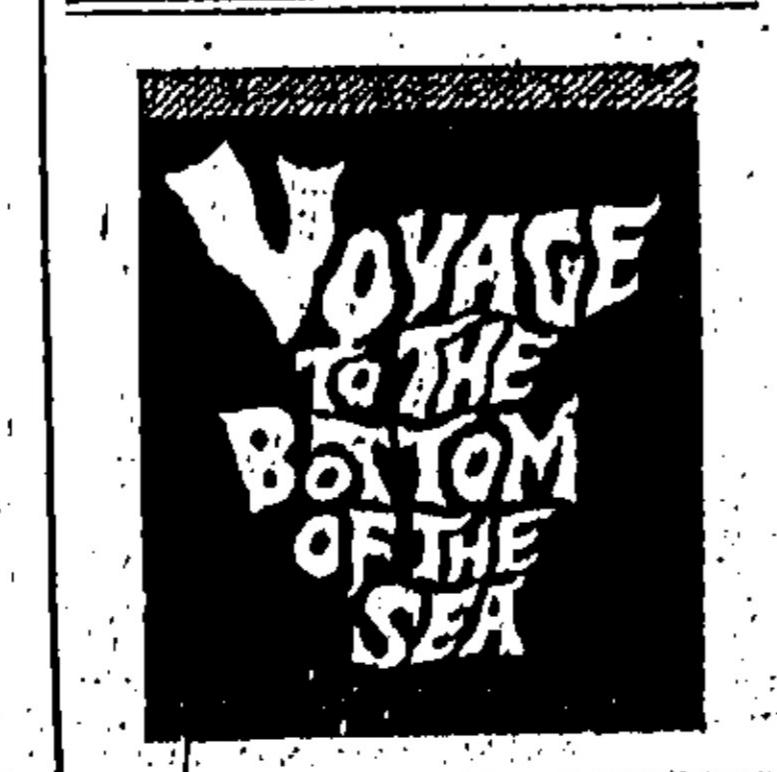
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# In the final part of his story, Nigerian traveller OLABISI AJALA tells How and why I went to Hollywood

**A**MONG the most thrilling and memorable experiences I have had in the course of my long world tour has been acting in films and plays in various countries.

During this period I visited some 72 countries and acted in plays and films in nearly all the capital cities of the world including Cairo, Warsaw, London, Paris, Moscow, Teheran and, of course, Hollywood, the film capital of the world.

Among the numerous people I met during my tour I found the Hollywood folk, the stars, producers and directors, and also the beatniks and pseudo-Dionysian artists I roamed about with in London's Soho, to be the most friendly and hospitable of them all.

It was my pleasant experience to see that for the film folk whom I have come

to have as friends, among whom are Frank Sinatra, Robert Mitchum, Rita Hayworth, Ava Gardner, Susan Hayward, Doris Day and many others, the word colour-bar just does not exist. And this was my experience not only in Hollywood but also in all other countries where I worked in films.

The general impression of people is that Hollywood is a glorious world of glamour, luxury and no worries. I, too, once thought that movie-making was the easiest, most comfortable profession in the world.

Well, highest-paid it perhaps is, but it also remains one of the toughest and hardest jobs for a person to do. I found this out when I constantly had to work long hours as an actor.

When working in "King Solomon's Mines" with Deborah Kerr and Stewart Granger, I was often required to report at the studio, very early in the morning. Sometimes we worked from 5 am. to 11 pm., shooting and re-shooting the same scene until the director was satisfied with the particular shot.

It was the summer of 1951. A group of undergraduates and I were on the long, three-month vacation from the Roosevelt University in Chicago, where I was studying psychology, before going on to Columbia University in New York.

We were on a theatrical tour and were presenting "Othello" in Chicago. I was playing the title role. The presentation had been organised by the University students, and it happened to be my favourite role.

It was a good audience that first night in Chicago and later after the show was over, the manager of the theatre told me I had a visitor.

The visitor turned out to be Ava Gardner, who was in Chicago to attend the premiere of her latest film.

**Right on top**

Miss Gardner seemed very impressed with my performance. "You were great!" she told me, "and I want to be one of the first to congratulate you

on your wonderful performance."

Praise like that from a star like that is really something, but my feelings then were nothing compared to what they were when she asked me to spend the rest of my summer vacation in Hollywood, to take part in a film she was doing with Clark Gable called "Mogambo."

Naturally, I jumped at the chance, and was given the part of guide and constant companion to Miss Gardner and Gable in that MGM film.

It was my introduction to Hollywood, and a way of life which has no equal.

Two weeks later I was in the heart of Hollywood—right on top of the world. For eight weeks I worked on the film, getting a salary of \$300 a week.

When the film was finished, I was offered parts in two other films, but had to turn them down as I had to return to the University for the new semester.

## The party

It was hard leaving the friends I had made. The stars invited me out to their homes, made me feel most welcome. They are good people warm and friendly, and they make a stranger forget his yearning for his homeland.

Of course, I returned to Hollywood every summer vacation to work in other films (in order to finance my college education) and I have behind me films like "King Solomon's Mines," "White Witch Doctor," "No Way Out," "His Majesty O'Keefe," "Young Ones," "The Funville," "Man With the Golden Arm," "Carmen Jones," and "The Black Emperor."

In Hollywood I made a number of friends, and I also experienced something I never dreamed was possible, though I had often read about it in sensational magazines — extremely wild parties.

I told my companion I wanted to leave. I didn't care very much to stay.

But the next time I was invited to one of these parties I went and was even arrested along with about 70 others, and fined \$25.

You don't get this kind of thing among established stars. And this is not to suggest that this kind of party is behind them. I think it is part of the new Hollywood in this new tension-hungry world.



With Robert Mitchum and Rita Hayworth in "White Witch Doctor." Ajala stayed a gangster in this picture.

In 1953 on the 20th Century pleted, we went on a sightseeing tour of the European capitals where Marlon Brando and Jane Russell were making the film "Gentlemen Prefer Blondes". I ran into producer Darryl Zanuck, who offered me a big role in the film "White Witch Doctor," starring Robert Mitchum and Susan Hayward.

My next visit was to Berlin where Marlon Brando was making "The Bigot," a film based on the terms of the last war. I got a small role, and also acted in a German film about gangsters.

## Great demand

In Russia and Poland I played major roles on the stage and in films. In these countries Negro actors are in great demand.

In Poland I acted mostly on the stage, but in Russia I worked in three films, all of which were being made at the Gorki Studios, Moscow. I have seen many films studios, but none so well equipped as the Gorki's.

I made two films in Cairo: "Lulu," starring the famous Egyptian belly dancer Samia Gamal, and "All Baba."

I accepted, and played in the film for 12 weeks at the rate of \$450 a week. In the film I played the role of a gangster who was later killed. Mitchum was a gold sniffer.

Soon after this I made "His Majesty O'Keefe" with Burt Lancaster. Then came "Man With the Golden Arm" with Frank Sinatra and two "B" grade films for Warner Brothers and Paramount Studios.

After that I took off for Toronto, Canada, where I appeared on television and radio plays with the Canadian Broadcasting Company and television. Again I played my favourite role of "Othello" on TV and took part in another play based on the emancipation of slaves in America.

After Canada, I crossed the Atlantic headed for England. First thing I knew after I landed in England was that I was with the now defunct Ealing Studio making "Lost in the Stars" which was based on a story of South Africa's racial conflicts by Alan Paton.

It was a very minor role I played, but then came Rank Organisation's "Flight into Kenya" with Anthony Steele.

Then came a welcome surprise, I was making "The Nun's Story" with Audrey Hepburn and Peter Finch. To make some of it we visited Africa. It was good to be back on my own soil for a little while. This was in 1959. I played the part of a murderer.

When my film making in England was over I went across to Paris which meant two more films and two more police raids on parties that I attended — similar to the ones I had witnessed in Hollywood.

In Italy, I had the happiest time of my career. In the film "The Three Wise Men," I was costumed with the beautiful blonde actress Anna Dabbertis. We worked together for two and a half months mostly in the high mountains of Granada, in Spain. After the film was com-

I have enjoyed every moment in my film work. I look forward to playing in Indian films when I get to that country.

But before then I am going to Communist China to see what excitement awaits me there.

**OLABISI AJALA**

noticed that Arab methods of film-making have much in common with those of India and Pakistan. In Teheran, I played the leading male role in "A Scream in the Night," opposite the beautiful Parri Gafar.

Incidentally, the language difficulties involved in my work often the films of various countries was solved by "dubbing" as the local dialects are like Greek to me.

I have enjoyed every moment in my film work. I look forward to playing in Indian films when I get to that country.

But before then I am going to Communist China to see what excitement awaits me there.

## The girl he saw on the RADAR screen

**New York.** A YOUNG GI glanced at a tiny speck on his radar set and announced: "It's a woman." Then he added: "She's about a mile away and she looks fairly young."

The soldier was operating America's newest radar set—one of such precision it can tell the difference between a man or a woman.

**Agos, too.** Radar: Footsteps send off radar waves. And since a woman's steps are brisker and shorter than a man's, the difference can be picked up on this ultra-sensitive radar.

In recent tests an operator was even able to give the rough

ages of men and women picked up by the radar, as the result of their footprints.

The radar can also spot moving objects up to 11 miles away and indicate whether they are troops, trucks or tanks.

Designed for the signals division of the U.S. Army, it is described as the army's first mobile set for ground surveillance.

(London Express photo)



## 95,000 MILES BY

# Lambretta

Mr. Olabisi Ajala, the internationally famous Nigerian globe-trotter, who for the past four years has been riding a Lambretta around the world, has covered more than 95,000 miles through 75 countries, and had this to say when asked his opinion on the roadworthiness of his Lambretta.

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*Olabisi Ajala*

Mr. Ajala with his Lambretta Motor Scooter and friends.

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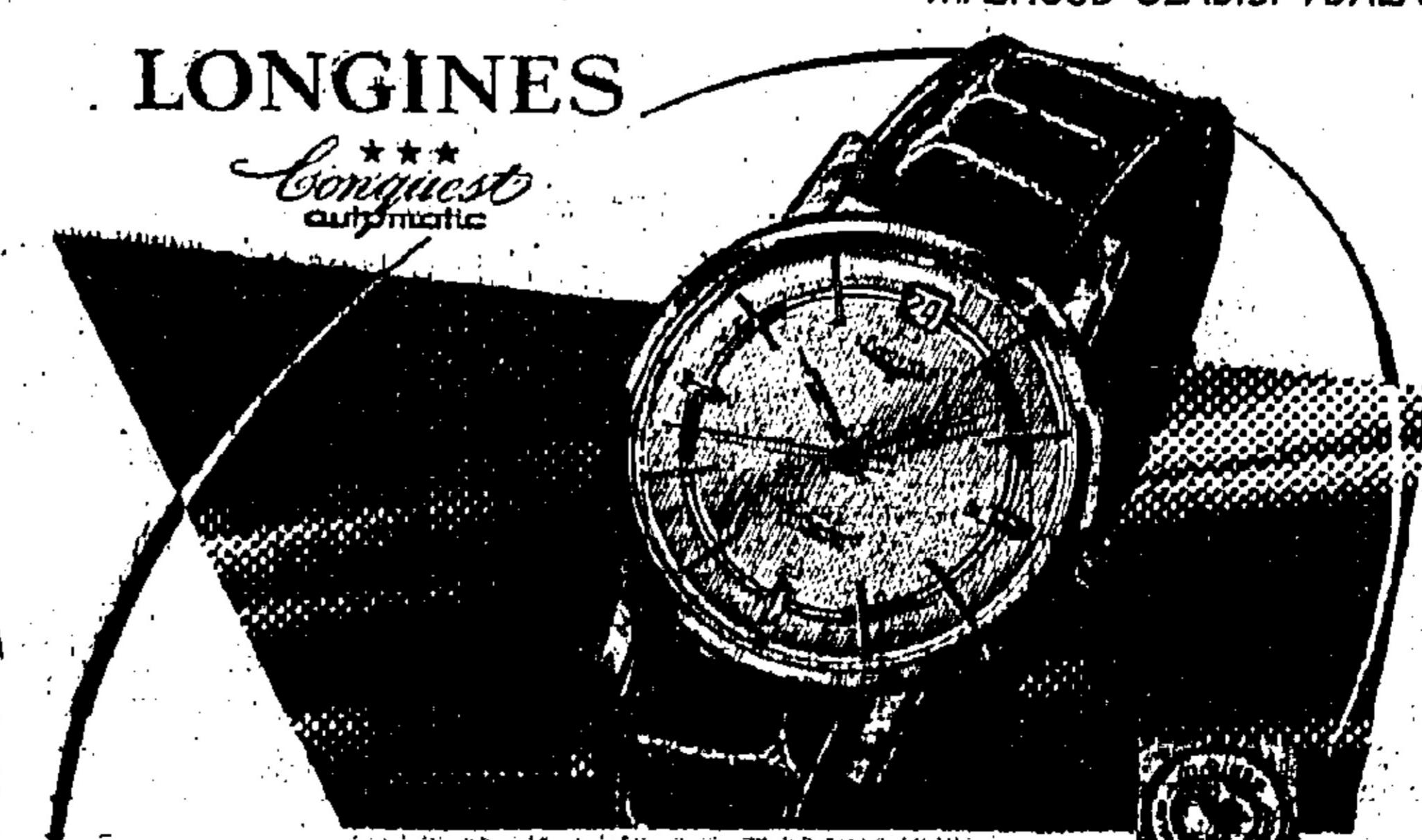


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MASHOOD OLABISI AJALA.

*Olabisi Ajala*







END OF SERIES

**As a barefoot boy he fought for coppers... As a champion he threw handfuls of silver to cheering, admiring East End crowds. This was lovable, generous Ted 'Kid' Lewis, the finest welter-weight Britain has ever produced.**

He was as Jewish as cheesecake—the Aldgate Juggernaut, son of a poor cabinet-maker and the greatest crowd-puller the British ring has known.

As a flat-footed, scrawny little kid with a face the colour of parchment and a body like an animated hat-rack, he received his first fight purse—fivepence plus a penny for a cup of coffee—at the old Judean Club in London's hard and poverty-haunted East End.

Gershon Mendeloff was his name, but round Aldgate way, where he was born in a dismal, grimy tenement east of the Pump on October 24, 1896, they called him "The Kid"—Ted "Kid" Lewis....

Right from the start, the barefoot boy whose main diet each day was often a piece of cake or a slice of bread thinly coated with sugar—all he hard-earned parents could afford with a family of eight to feed—fought to live and lived to fight.

After that first fivepenny scrap at the Judean Club, and quite unknown to his father, who regarded boxing with the fiercest scorn, the whirlwind Kid fought regular six-rounders down in the East End for purses ranging from sixpence to half a crown.

For with every breath he drew the Kid lived and dreamed boxing. The harsh, animal smell of the ring was like incense to this hungry boy, who became a professional at 13, and no mere barrage of words, however scathing, was going to deter him from carrying a living with his fists.

Fighting on an average of once a week, he tickled and counted himself lucky if he earned £1 a round.

#### New star

Until suddenly, the hoarse-voiced newsboys who sold evening papers for a ha'penny outside the gilt and plush music halls of the West End were shouting that a sensational new star had risen.

They were right—for by the time he was 17, the fledgeling Kid had knocked out Alex Lambert, for the British featherweight championship.

After winning the Australian featherweight crown, the Kid, who spent his purse almost as quickly as he earned them, sailed for Australia and the United States.

And it was in the land of the teeming dollar, less than 12 months after he first landed, that the Kid won the vacant welter-weight championship of the world when he beat Jack Britton in Boston.

That was in 1915 and the new world champion from Aldgate was still seven weeks short of 19.

For the next four years the Kid and Britton fought 24 bitter slugging contests up and down the States and because of local American rules at that time—a fighter could only win the title by a knock-out—most of them were "no decision" battles.

#### Great left

Then in 1919 Lewis lost the title to Britton while still sick and shivering from typhoid fever, and later in the year returned to England.

This was the fighting demon who, after being set upon by four hoodlums in the East End, knocked all four out. Then, as the last one crashed into the gutter, he took out his wallet, extracted his fighting card, and gently dropped it on the unconscious thief's chest.

Absurdly, generous, he would go down each week to his broken East End with his pockets filled with £20 or £30 in silver to throw to the surging cheering throng.

But if the Kid was adored from Whitechapel to Bow, there was one boxer in Britain who was convinced he had the beating of him.

His name was Johnny Basham, then welter-weight champion of Britain, a tall, graceful, beautifully poised Welshman from Wrexham, with a left hand like a flashing pistol.

At Olympia on June 8, 1920, this princely boxing cavalier from Wales met the Kid for the first time.

#### Sports Diary

TODAY

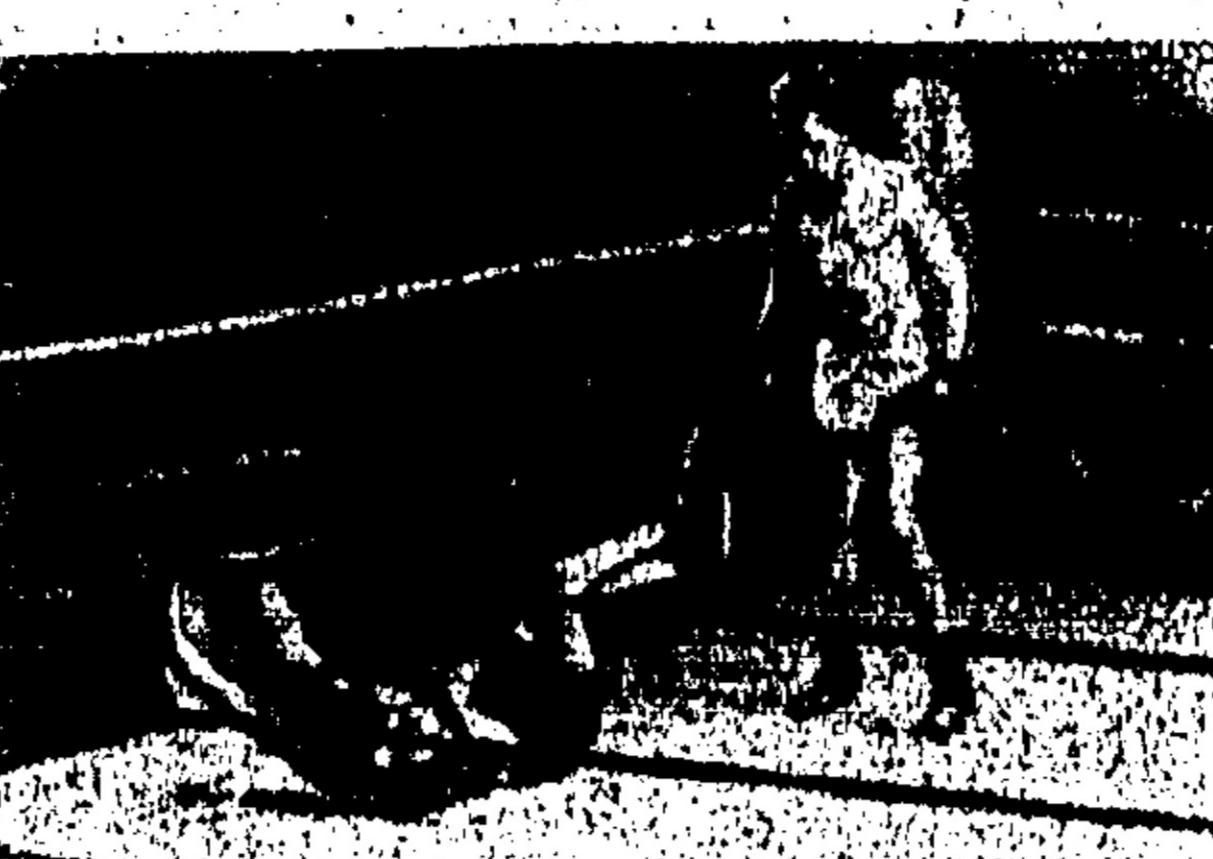
TENNIS  
LRC annual tournament, 8.30 pm.  
Men's Open Pairs semi-finals at HKFC, 8.30 pm.  
ARCHERY  
Beginner's night at Kowloon A.C., 8.30 pm.

TOMORROW

TENNIS  
LRC annual tournament, 8.30 pm.  
Annual meeting of ARP & OC South China Masters Post Board Room, 8.30 pm.

## 'KID' LEWIS — THE EAST END WONDER WHO BECAME WORLD CHAMPION AT 18

by  
**ALAN HOBY**



The Kid's furious punches send Basham sprawling on his back.

Johnny Basham still shone through the fog dulling his brain.

Clutching the ropes, the Welshman struggled up at the count of six. Desperate, retreating across the ring as the Kid closed for the kill, he shot straight right to Lewis's jaw.

It was a beautiful punch, but the Kid shrugged off as contemptuously as if it was a fly.

Then—for the last time—the champion coolly threw that thundering right cross, and Basham went as grey as death.

As the Welshman sagged back on his heels, two left hooks flashed out fast as light.

The first spun Basham round like a black-and-white top. The second climaxed what the right had begun—toppling him to the floor for the final count...

#### Stamina

And it was then, in the greatest welter-weight battle ever seen in Britain, that the ringside watchers noticed that for the first time during the whole fiery course of the fight, that strange eerie smile was no longer on Basham's lips.

By an ironic twist it had transferred itself to the paper-white face of the Kid as, arm uplifted, he acknowledged the cheers of his exultant fans...

Today poor, gallant Johnny Basham is dead. He collapsed and died at his home in Newport, Monmouthshire, in 1947. He was 50.

And Ted "Kid" Lewis, the finest fighter, found for pound, this country has ever produced?

The Kid, who won one world title, three British titles, two Empire titles, and three European titles, as well as earning—and spending—£500,000—he used to live at the rate of £1,000 a week—is still a vital part of the London scene.

Basham, oblivious to the dervish yell which rocketed up to the roof, staggered and fell squirming glassy-eyed on the canvas.

As cool as an ice-pack, the Kid smashed a right cross to the jaw before crashing home a paralysing left hook—the classic punch combination.

Basham, oblivious to the dervish yell which rocketed up to the roof, staggered and fell squirming glassy-eyed on the canvas.

But Lewis, lusting for the kill, master of all the arts of aggression, assault, and deadly blow, scored victory in his nostrils.

As cool as an ice-pack, the Kid smashed a right cross to the jaw before crashing home a paralysing left hook—the classic punch combination.

At 66 he is in excellent health and has a wave and a smile for everyone. He is in film. He has been married 44 years to his American wife, Ester, and he has a son, Morton, who produces "commercials" for TV.

And, in the words of the well-

known song, his memory lingers on... providing a thin but unbroken thread with the glorious past.

There will never be another Ted "Kid" Lewis. Down in St. Georges-in-the-East, where he was born and across the pond amid the gleaming, soaring skyscrapers of New York, the soul of the Kid is of his rip-roaring, roof-raising style, his limitless stamina, and his unconquerable will to win.

But, of all the fights he had in the rings of the world, the greatest was his second clash with Johnny Basham, when on one immortal evening, all the forgotten arts of boxing were forgotten in a golden, glittering glow.

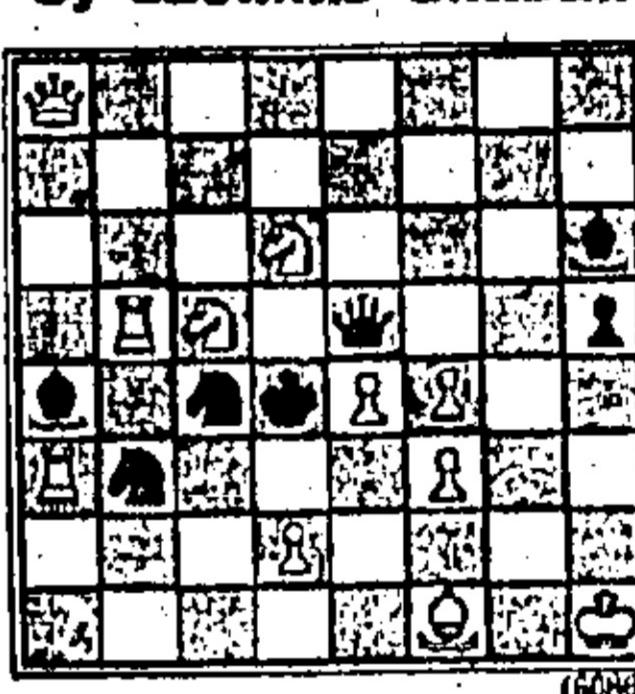
(London Express Service.)

#### NEXT TUESDAY:

**The China Mail begins another special sports series entitled SENSATIONS OF SPORT**

#### CHess

By LEONARD BARDEEN



Here is a problem by E. J. Lissitzky (Chess, 1960). White to play and mate in two moves.

(London Express Service)

**British team going to World Student Games**

London, Aug. 21. The British team of athletes and students will be going to the World Student Games in Sofia, Bulgaria, as scheduled.

An industrial firm today presented a cheque for £400 to enable them to charter a substitute aircraft in place of that run by an airline that has gone into voluntary liquidation.

Charles Wenden, treasurer of the British Universities Sports Board, said today: "We had to find another £450 to pay for a new plane and we just hadn't got the money."

The balance of £50 has been covered by donations from well-wishers and other University supporters.—Reuter.

**Dai Rees wins Ryder Cup captains' match**

Wentworth, Aug. 21. Dai Rees, the British Ryder Cup captain, beat his American counterpart Jerry Barber by one stroke in the professional golf battle filmed for American Television here today.

Rees had a round of 74 against the 75 by the little bespectacled American who will lead his country in the Ryder Cup match against Britain in October.

Rees' share of the prize money was £1,000. Barber received £750.—Reuter.

**Laver beaten in final**

Kutzbach, Aug. 21. Roy Emerson (Australia) beat Wimbledon champion Rod Laver (Australia) 6-3, 6-3, 3-6, 0-6, 6-2 in the final of the men's singles in the Austrian Lawn Tennis Championships here today.

Laver and Emerson beat Pierre Dordet (France) and Leo Legenstein (Austria) 6-3, 3-6, 10-8, 6-0 in the final of the men's doubles.—Reuter.

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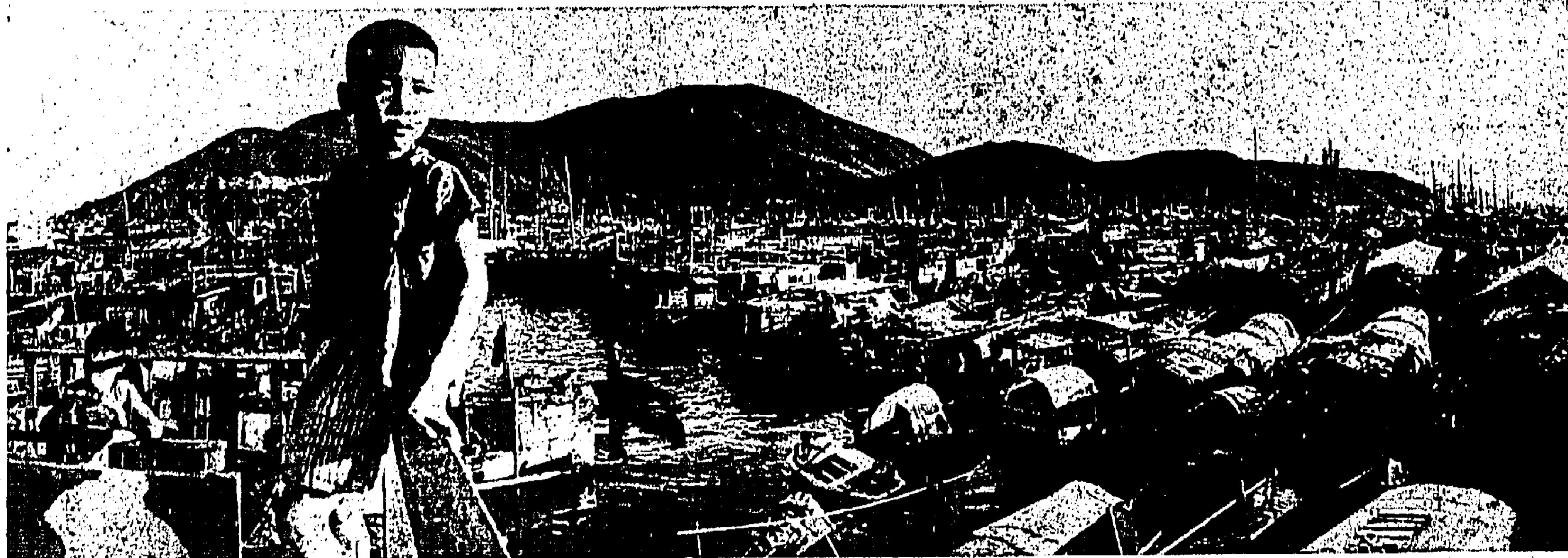
# CHINA MAIL

Page 10

TUESDAY, AUGUST 22, 1961.

With fashion sense, save your  
**NEW**  
**Lady Sheaffer**  
Scripatic Fountain Pen  
Bakelite  
UNITED PAPER CO. LTD.

## Aberdeen—140 degrees of it taken in one shot!



You can view this scene with the naked eye, but not with a camera—that is, not with an ordinary camera. This shot was taken at Aberdeen by a China Mail Staff Photographer using a Panon superwide angle lens of 140 degrees. A series of pictures taken with this camera will appear in the China Mail and some will make you wonder whether your eyesight is good as you think it is.

### Colony kaifong groups help drug addicts

Some of the Colony's kaifong welfare associations are continuing to help drug addicts seeking voluntary treatment by paying all their medical expenses and, in deserving cases, by giving their families general assistance to tide them over the period of treatment and rehabilitation.

In his latest report, the Secretary for Chinese Affairs adds that many members of the public are taking an active part in the Government's all-out drive against the drug menace by supplying information on drug peddlars and dealers.

"The relentless war against traffickers, manufacturers and dealers in narcotics drugs as well as drug addicts continues," the report concludes.

During the second quarter, several big seizures of narcotics were made and a number of clandestine manufacturing centres were broken up. Many offenders were given heavy exemplary sentences by the courts.

Local newspapers and broadcasting stations continued to play an important part in the anti-narcotics campaign.

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Printed and published by TERENCE GORDON NEWLANDS FRANCIS and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 Wynyard Street, City of Victoria in the Colony of Hongkong.

## PICTORIAL PARADE



ABOVE: A gay drum dance seen at the reception in celebration of the National Day of the Republic of South Korea.



ABOVE: Happy young stars clowning during the BOAC launch picnic for children who flew from Britain on board the airline's aircraft to spend the summer holidays here with their families.

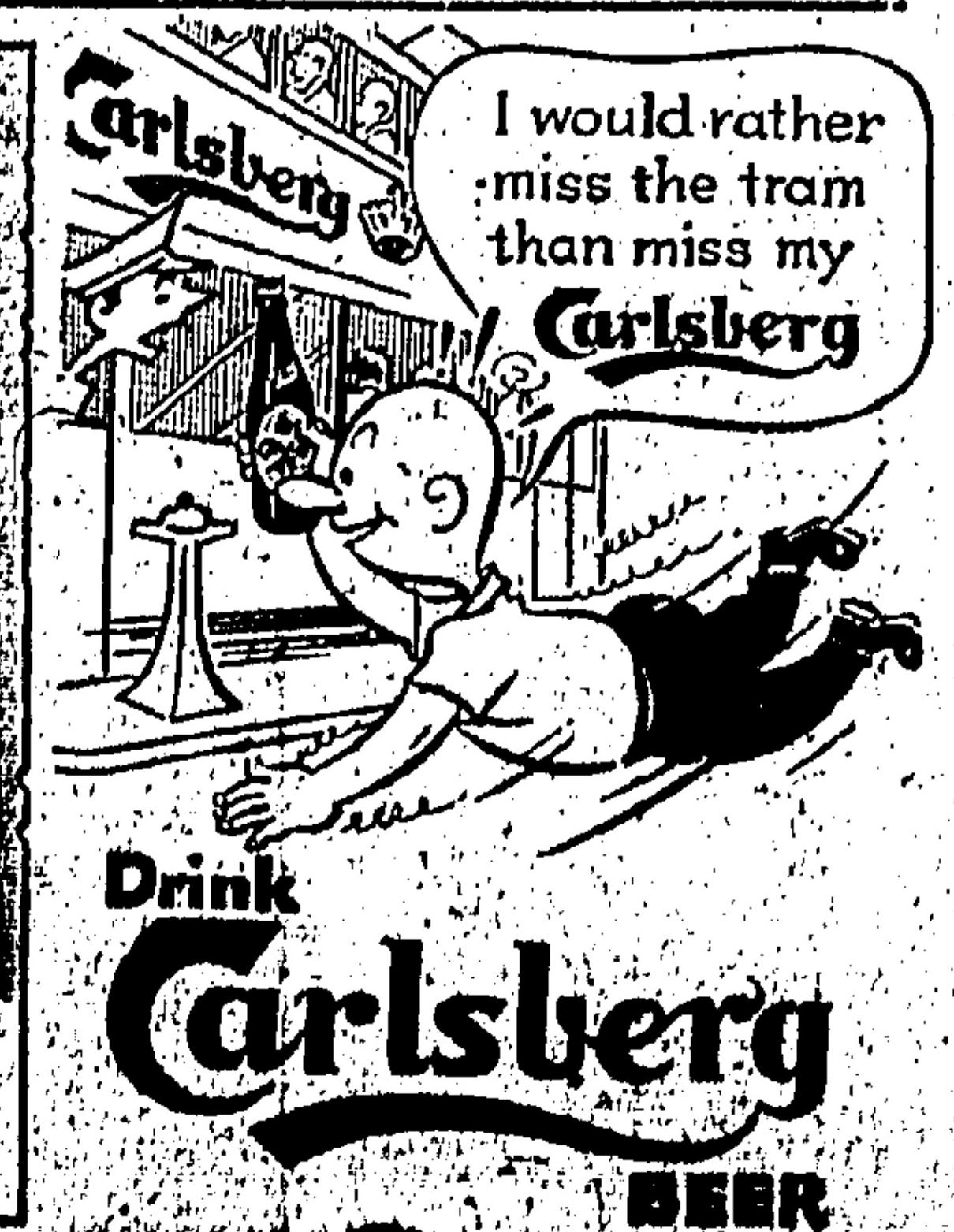
### Information sought about child

A girl of about five days old was found abandoned outside "G" Block, Kun Tong Resettlement Area, Kowloon at 9:30 am on August 14. She was wrapped in a piece of black cloth. The child is about one-and-a-half feet in height, of medium build and has a sharp face.

Any person having information which may assist in identifying this child, is asked to contact the Detective Inspector, Kowloon City Police Station, Telephone No. 800331, Extension 550, or make a report to any Police Station.

### BILL PASSED

Washington, Aug. 21. A bill providing a possible death penalty for piracy of planes in flight was passed by the House of Representatives today. The vote was 275-6. Similar to a measure previously approved by the Senate, the bill would authorise the death penalty, on recommendation of a jury, when force, violence or threat of force or violence had been used to seize a plane.—AP



## DEATH OF VETERAN S. C. M. POST EMPLOYEE



Mr. Sat, Shiu-fong, Chief Storeman of the South China Morning Post Ltd., died at the Nethersole Hospital this morning.

He was 60. Mr. Sat, who devoted some 43 years of his life to the company, had one of the longest service records of all the staff members.

He joined the newspaper as a storeman in 1918. At the outbreak of the Pacific War in 1941, he was instructed by the Managing Director, Mr. B. Wylie, to remain in the service of the Japanese invaders in order to look after the company's interests.

### PRESERVED

This he did, and it was partly due to Mr. Sat's efforts that all the company's minute books and a considerable number of record files were hidden and preserved during the Japanese occupation.

Mr. Sat is survived by his widow, a son, Yu-kuen, and three daughters: Mid-chun, Miu-shung, both married, and Miu-

The son and the youngest daughter, Miu-sing, are now staying in the UK.

The funeral will take place at the Muslim cemetery in Happy Valley at 6 pm today.

## Unemployed man charged with killing foreman

An unemployed man, Yu Sui-man, 26, residing at Block C Prospect Mansion, first floor, was com-

mitted by Mr. K. A. S. Phillips at Central Magis-

tracy this morning to stand trial on a charge of murder at the next criminal session.

The accused was charged with the murder of Ma Ka a foreman of the Luen Shing Con-

struction Co., at the new site

of the Home for the Aged, at Deep Bay, Aberdeen, on June 30.

The accused was represented by Mr. Y. H. Chan,

Senior Detective Inspector

T. M. S. Chalmers prosecuted.

From the Files

## 25 years ago

August 1936

THAT taking a serious view of the drug traffic was revealed by the Chief Justice Sir Atholl MacGregor, at the Criminal Sessions yesterday when dealing with two cases of possession of heroin paste and pills.

His Lordship remarked: "This is the first time that the authorities have seen fit to send cases such as this up for trial. That can, of course, mean only one thing, that the authorities are not satisfied with the inadequate powers granted to the Magistrates of this Colony in connection with these offences, and have decided to send the cases to the Sessions with a view of securing heavier punishment of the offenders."

Later, His Lordship added that he had been given powers to deal with such cases harshly and that he could inflict sentences up to ten years. "I shall not hesitate in so doing, should the occasion arise," he said.

### 50 YEARS AGO

Extract from SCM Post 25 years ago column:

"The plums of the Colonial service are admittedly the governorships, and it has been suggested that these plums are not being distributed with that impartiality which very properly is looked for. Indeed, it is plainly charged that Army men are receiving a decided preference, that Naval aspirants are in general passed over and that the non-militant units in the Colonial service not even admitted to court where promotion to these high offices is concerned.

The son and the youngest daughter, Miu-sing, are now staying in the UK. The funeral will take place at the Muslim cemetery in Happy Valley at 6 pm today.

We do not go so far as to share in these allegations of favouritism. Rather do we think the fault lies in the system of appointment adopted, under which a soldier can advance testimonials which are unattainable by the civilian.

"Mr. Gershon Stewart, MP, formerly of Hongkong, brought the matter to something of a climax by his widely circulated utterances in the House of Commons a little while back. He fearlessly launched out into straightforward criticisms on a delicate subject, but seemingly to but small effect.

"He questioned Colonel Seely, the Under-Secretary of State, as to whether the appointment of Major Chancellor, CMG, as Governor of Mauritius, was caused by lack of officials in the Colonial service of sufficient character and ability to fill the appointment. The reply was a direct evasion. 'After most careful consideration,' said Colonel Seely, 'the Secretary of State for the Colonies recommended to his Majesty an officer whom he considers in all respect fitted for a very difficult and responsible post'.

I would rather miss the tram than miss my Carlsberg

Drink  
**Carlsberg**  
BEER